

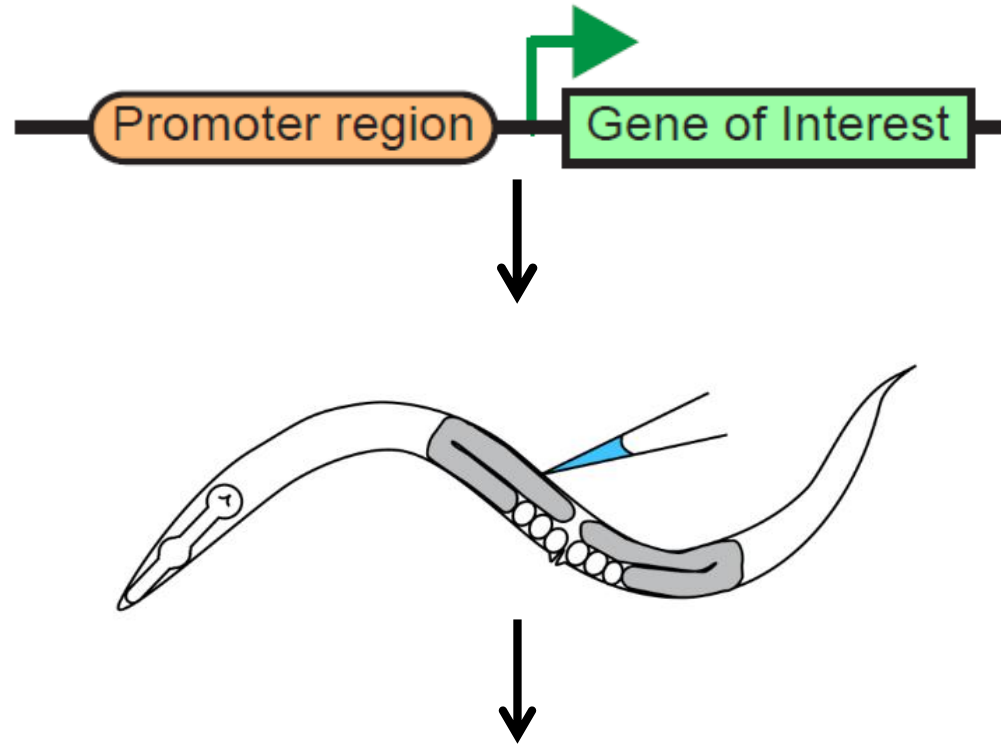
cGAL, a Bipartite Expression System for Transgene Control in *C. elegans*

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Classic *C. elegans* transgenesis

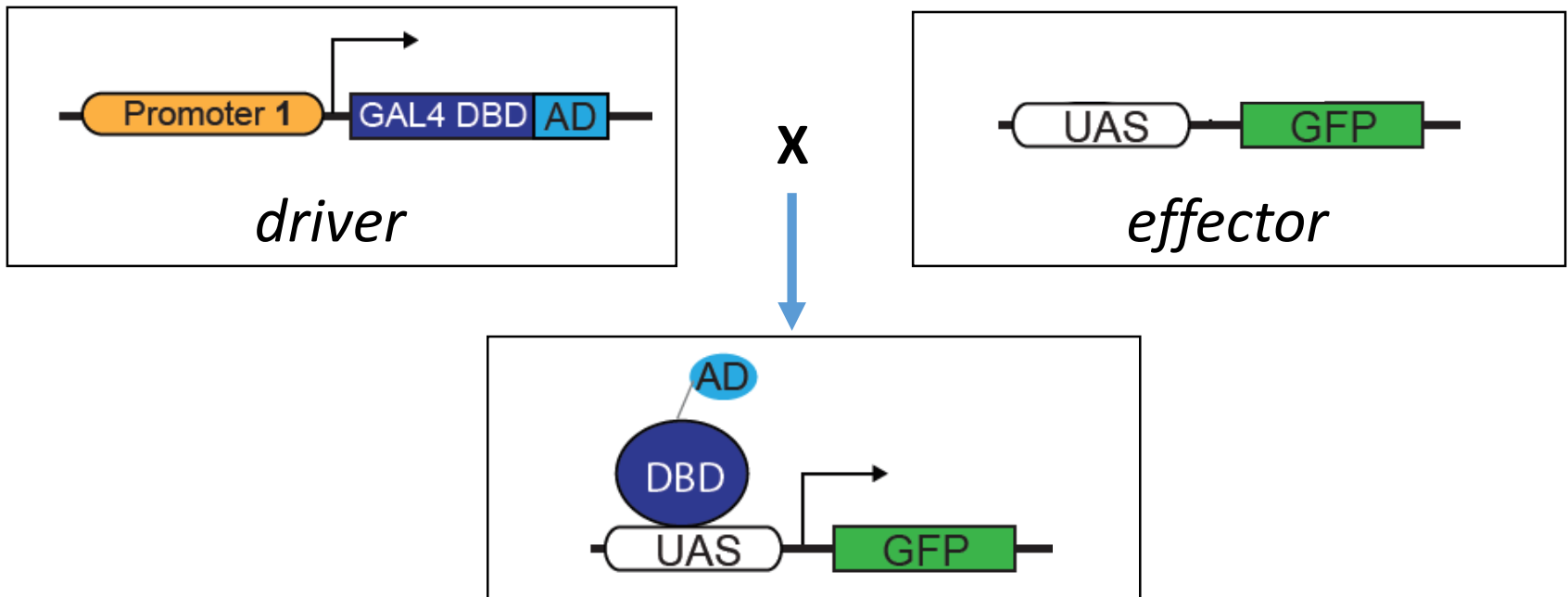


**Manipulate gene activity
and observe phenotypes**

The GAL4-UAS system

From the yeast *S. cerevisiae*

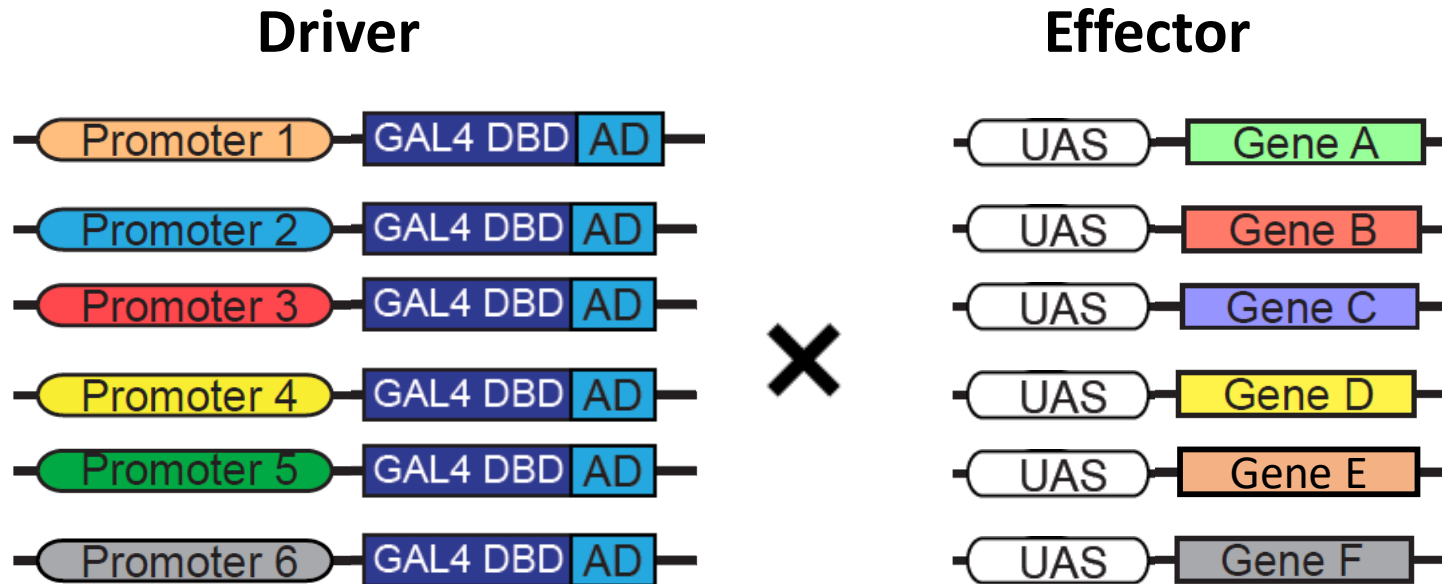
Widely used in *Drosophila* for transgene control.



DBD: DNA Binding Domain

AD: Activation Domain

The GAL4-UAS system is efficient



100 neurons + 20 genes
= 120 constructs and 120 transgenes,
but the same 2,000 strains

Advantages of the GAL4-UAS system

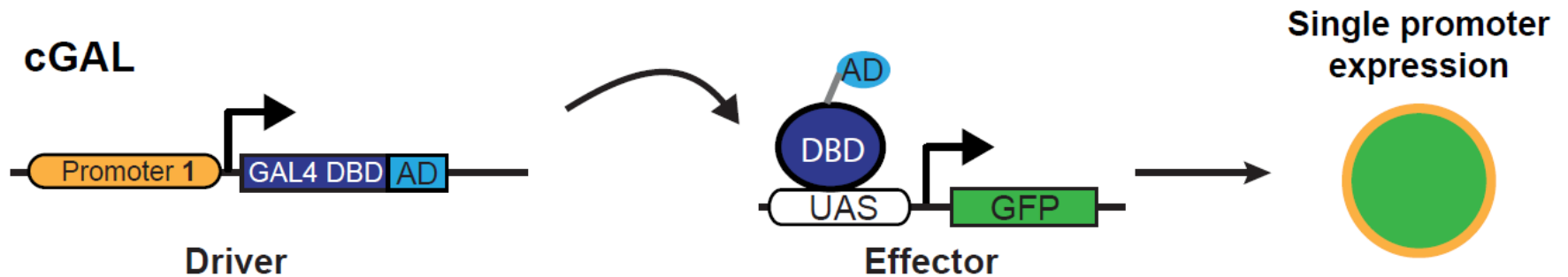
Efficient

Re-usable

Standardized

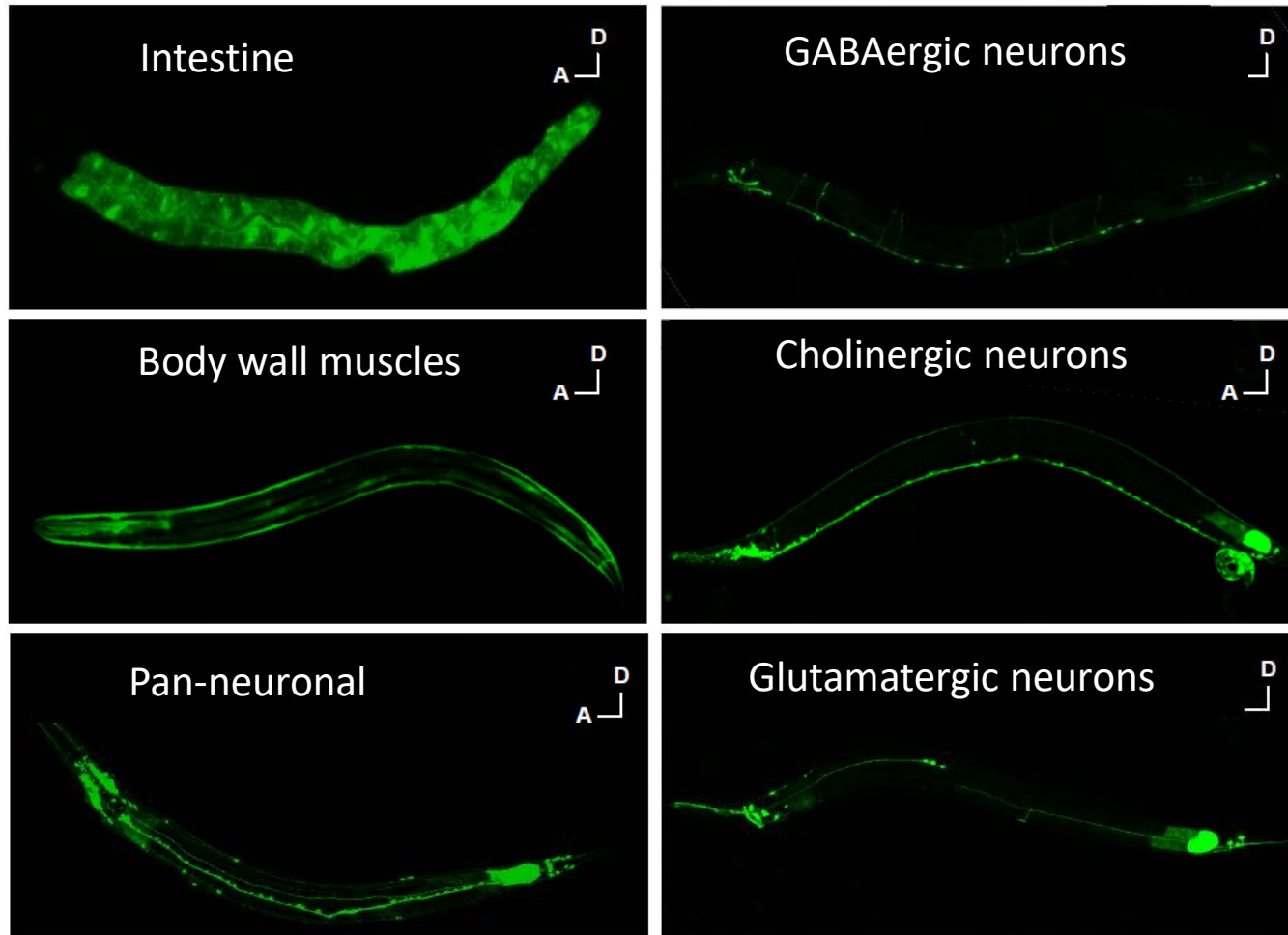
Easy to incorporate new tools

cGAL, a GAL4-based bipartite system for *C. elegans*

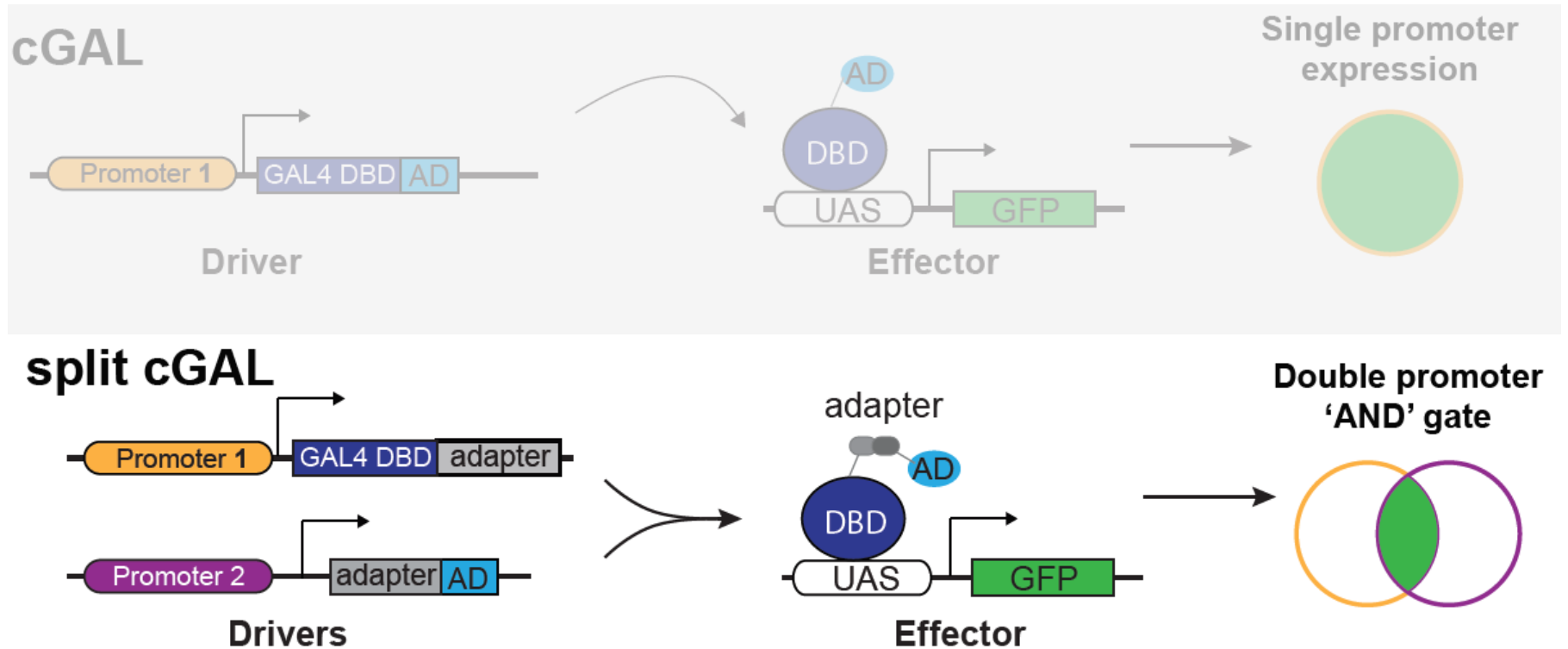


cGAL works robustly in different tissues

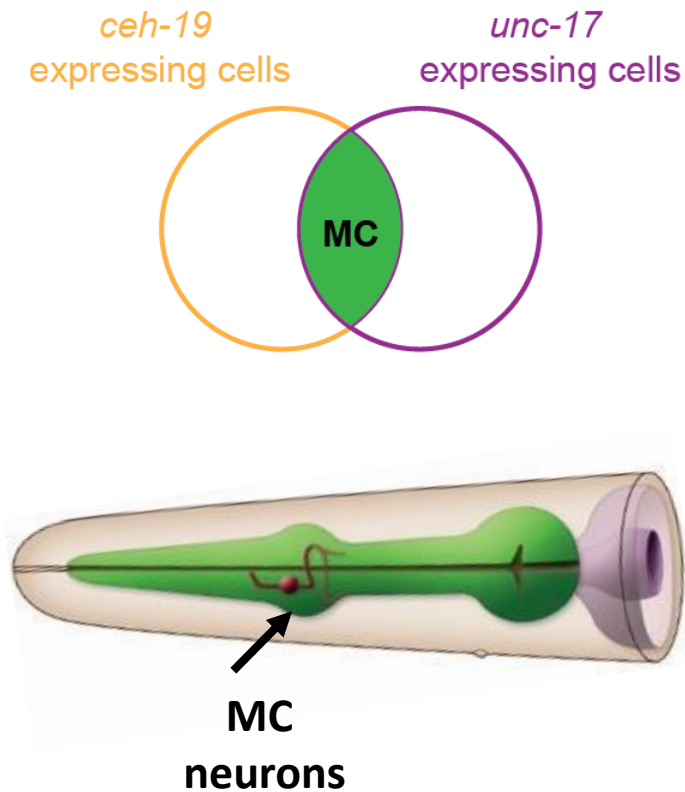
Tissue specific cGAL driver > *UAS::gfp*



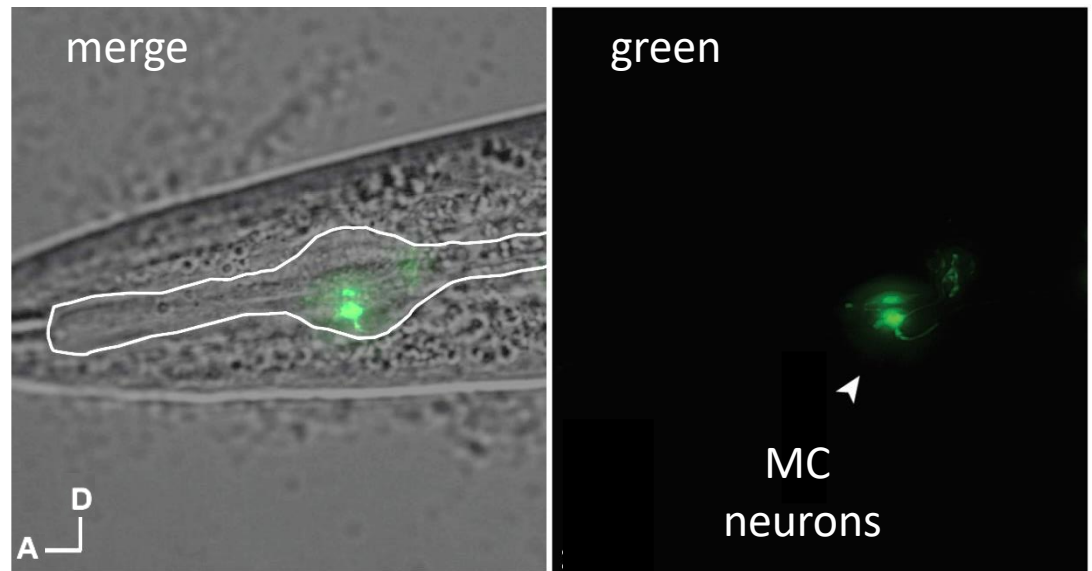
Intersectional split cGAL grants more precise control



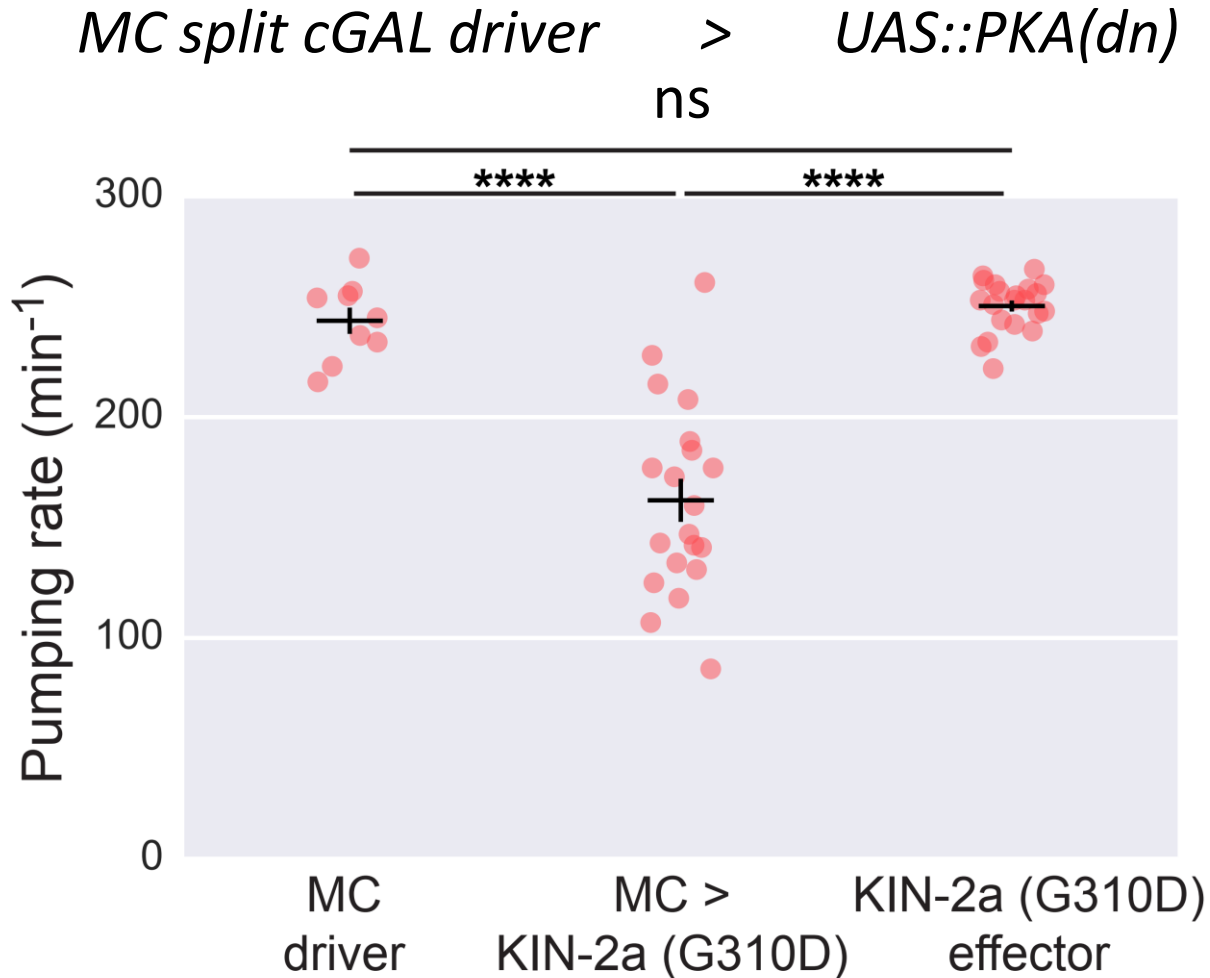
Split cGAL can spatially restrict expression to single neuron types



MC split cGAL driver > *UAS::gfp*

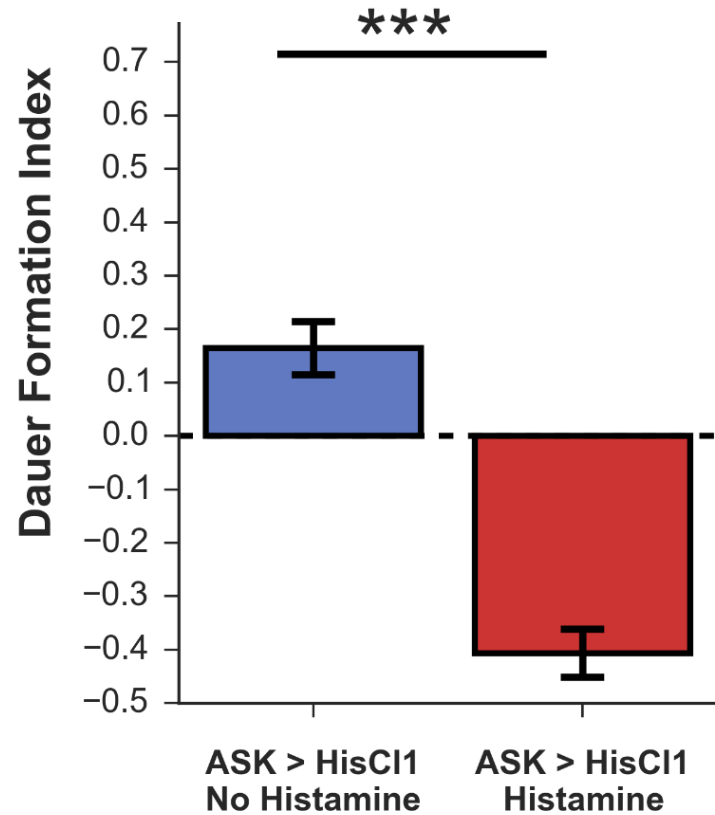
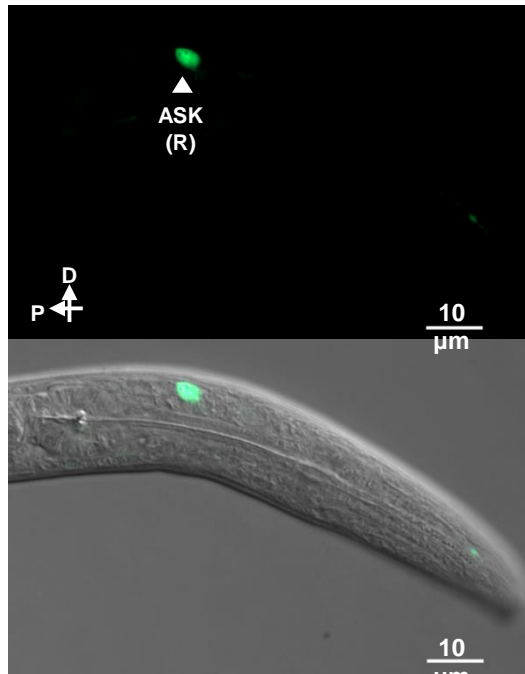


PKA in MC neurons is required for normal pumping



Inhibition of ASK pheromone-sensing neurons inhibits dauer entry

ASK driver > *UAS::gfp*



Applications of cGAL/split cGAL

Sternberg Lab:

**Dauer
entry**

J.S. Lee, 194

M. Cao, 712C

C. Chai, 961C

Sleep

H. Wang, 48

**Male
mating**

C. Chen, 685C

**Heat shock
response**

S. J. Walton, 1054C

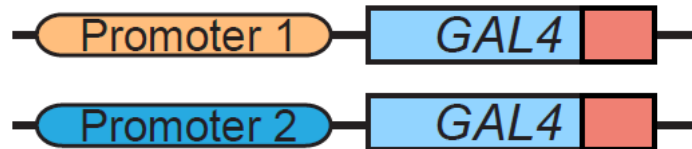
Other Labs:

L. Chauve, 93, neuronal stress

A.L. Zacharias, 435B, Wnt signaling

C. Ayuso & P. Askjaer, microPublication, 2019, cGAL with FLP/FRT

Current cGAL driver library



Total: 30 integrated drivers, including

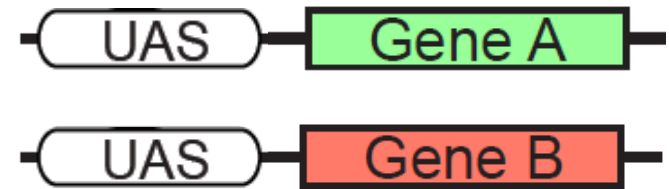
Major tissues (neuron, muscle, intestine, and hypodermis)

Neuron classes (e.g. Cholinergic and GABAergic neurons)

Single neuron types (e.g. ADF, ALA, DVA, DVC, RIA, etc...)

See Jun Young (Daniel) Oh's Poster 838C for details

Current cGAL effector library



Total: 33 integrated effectors, including

Neuronal manipulation (ChR2, Chrimson, HisCl1)

Calcium Indicators (GCaMP6, GCaMP7)

Cell ablations (miniSOG, ICE)

More ...

See Jun Young (Daniel) Oh's Poster 838C for details

Summary

We developed the cGAL bipartite system for *C. elegans*;

We generated a set of cGAL drivers and effectors.

We successfully applied cGAL to study dauer formation, sleep, male mating, and heat shock response;

Future plans

Make drivers for all neurons

Make more effectors

Use cGAL for brain-wide functional circuit mapping

Further engineer the cGAL system (e.g. an inhibitory cGAL and single copy cGAL)

Acknowledgments

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cGAL team

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Pei-Yin Shih

Stephanie Nava

Minyi Tan

& other lab members

Poster 838C
Sunday, June 23
3:00 - 4:00 PM

NIH NIGMS K99

NIH NIMH R21

Della Martin Postdoc Fellowship

Caltech



cGAL DNA samples available!

