



# Worms on steroids: Using ligand binding domains for drug-inducible protein activation

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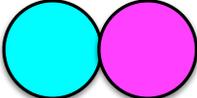
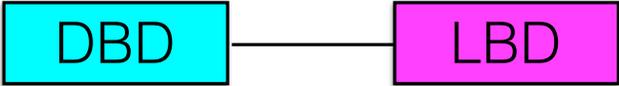
# How do steroids get into cells?

- Gabi Monsalve's postdoc project in Yamamoto lab
- Can we use glucocorticoid receptor (GR) ligand-binding domain to control protein function in worms?
- Currently a dearth of inducible promoters in *C. elegans*



# Steroid receptor signaling

Cytoplasm



Nucleus



# Steroid receptor LBD inactivation function

Chimeric fusion protein



E1A-GR LBD: -hormone, reporter off

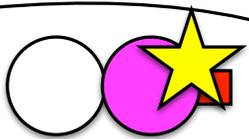
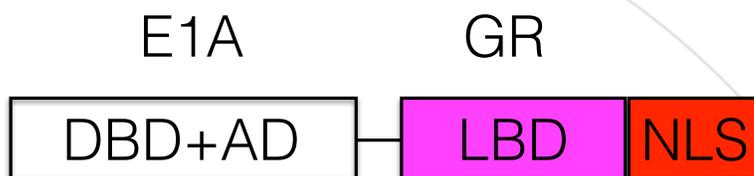
E1A-GR LBD: +hormone, reporter on



E1A Reporter gene

# Steroid receptor LBD inactivation function

Chimeric fusion protein



E1A Reporter gene

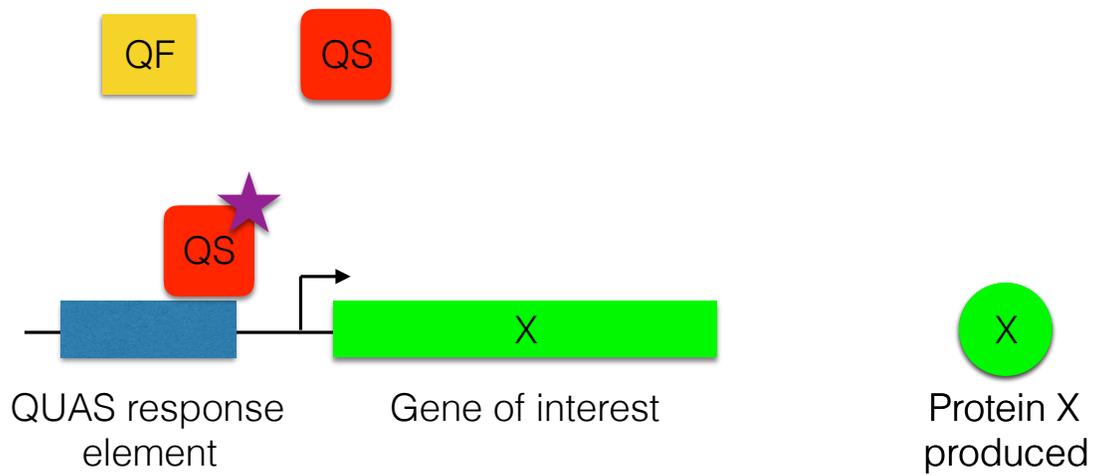
E1A-GR LBD: -hormone, reporter off

E1A-GR LBD: +hormone, reporter on

E1A-GR LBD-NLS: -hormone, reporter off

E1A-GR LBD-NLS: +hormone, reporter on

# The Q bipartite gene expression system



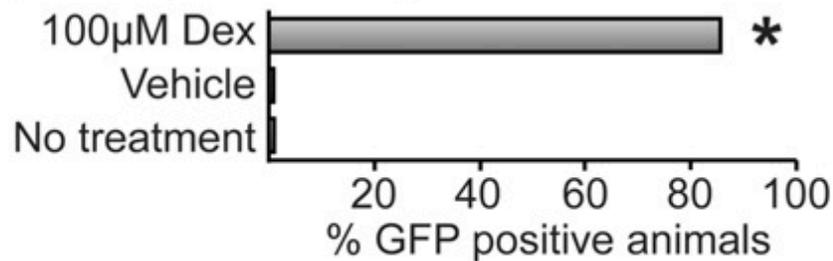
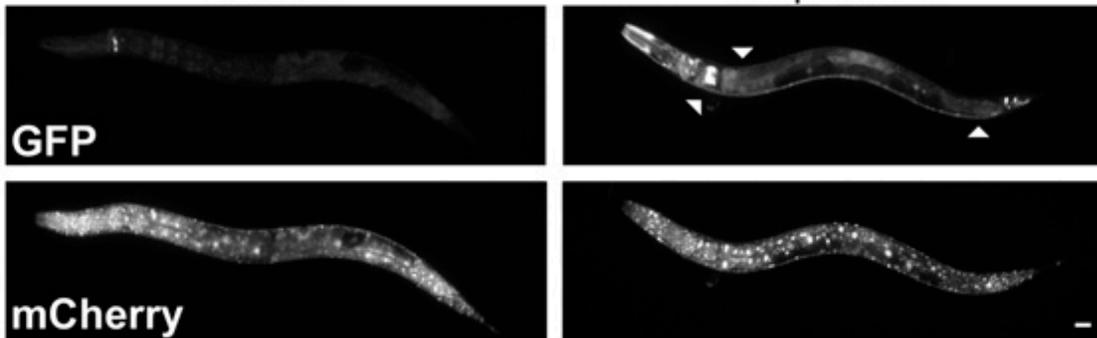
# Q system is now ligand-inducible

Construct 1: *pro-1p::QF-GR::SL::mCherry*

Construct 2: *quas::GFP, unc-119(+)*

Vehicle

100 $\mu$ M Dex

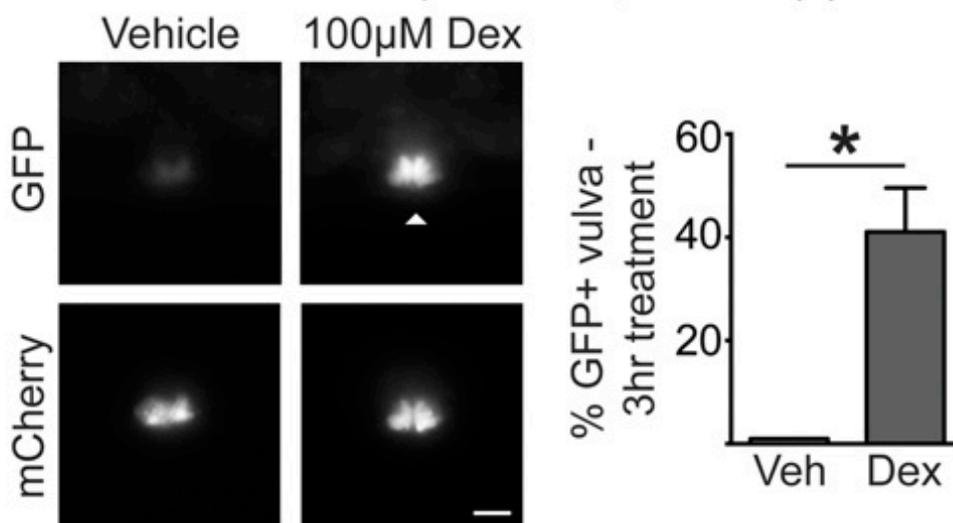


~ 2 hours till GFP is observed, plateaus at 8 hours

# Tissue-specific, inducible gene expression

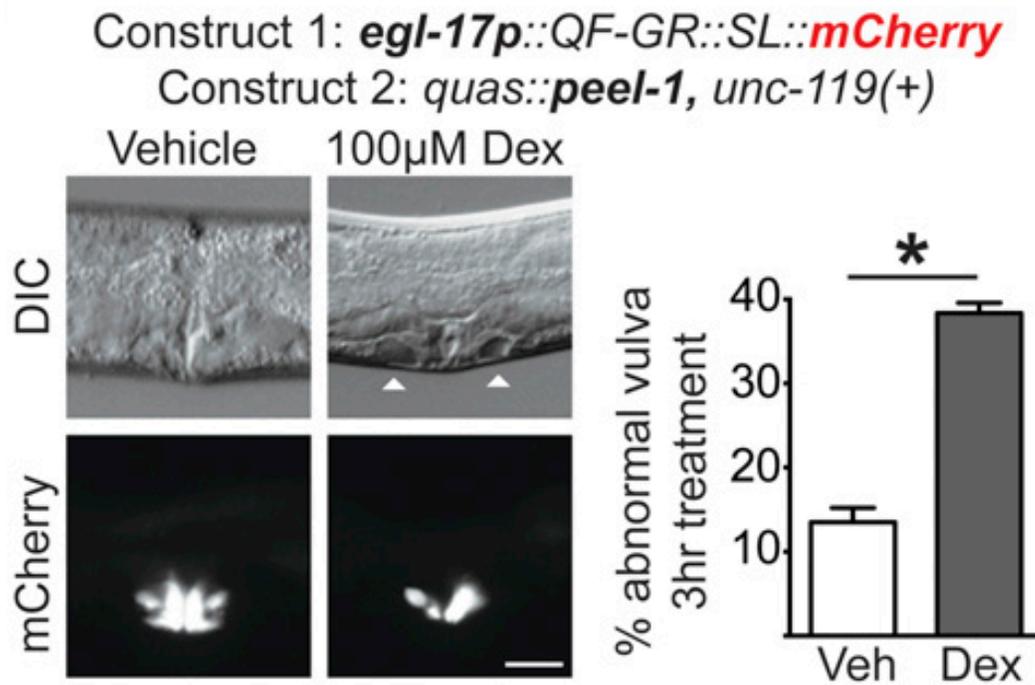
Construct 1: *egl-17p::QF-GR::SL::mCherry*

Construct 2: *quas::GFP, unc-119(+)*



GFP in developing vulva

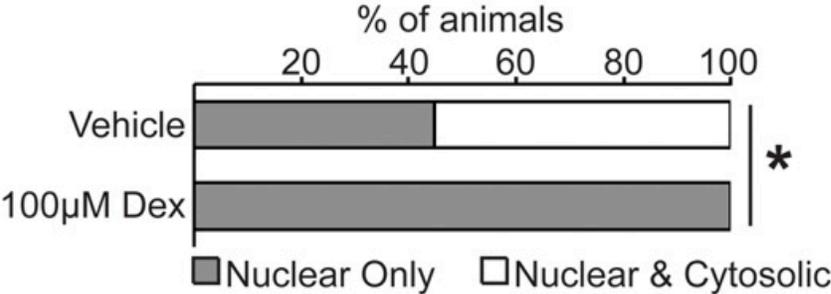
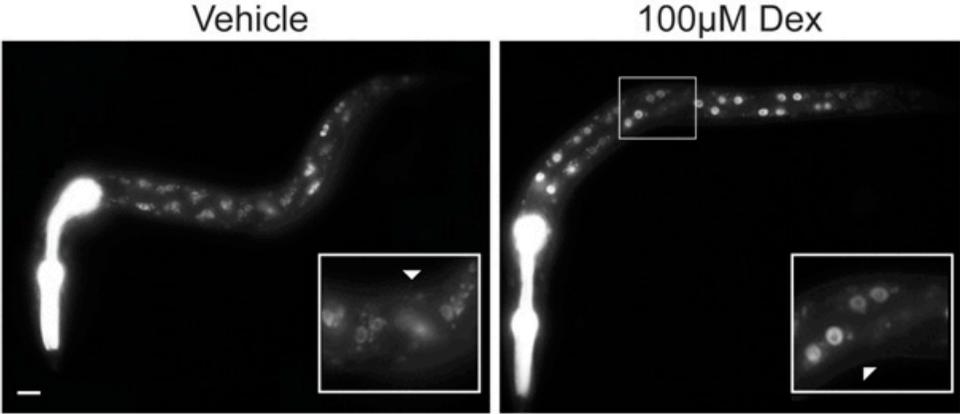
# Inducible cell death by expressing a toxin



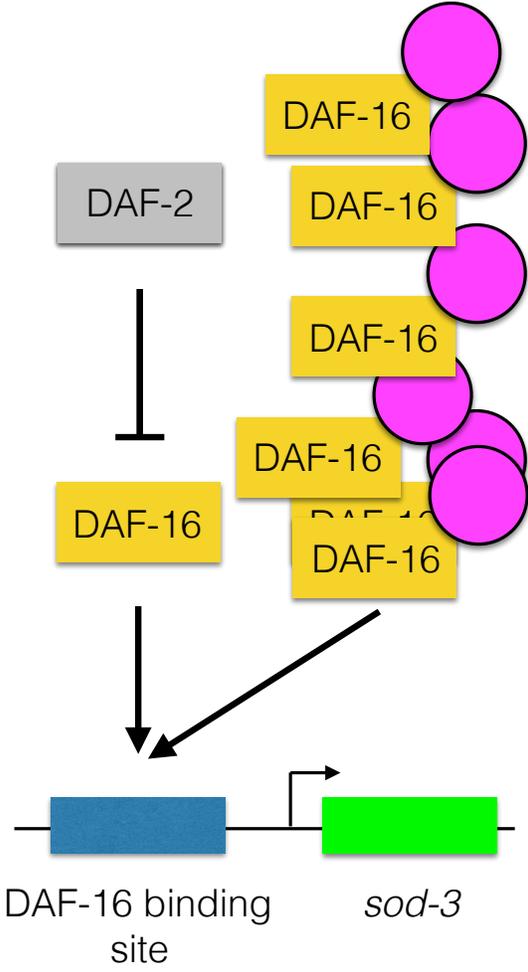
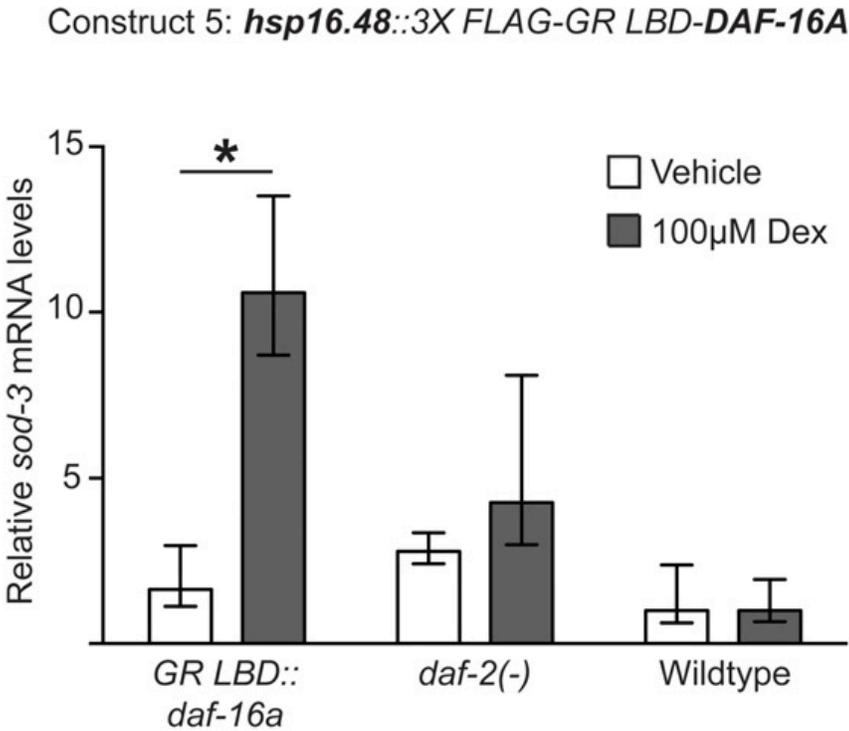
PEEL-1 is a sperm-derived toxin (selfish genetic element)

# GR LBD works on other proteins

Construct 4: *hsp16.48::3X FLAG-GR LBD-eGFP*



# GR LBD renders DAF-16 ligand-inducible



# Perspective

- makes Q system faster to activate
- useful for induction of transgenes when heat-shock is not ideal or for sustained expression
- need to continue optimization
- make other factors ligand-regulated?

# Acknowledgements



- Gabi Monsalve
- Keith Yamamoto
- Yamamoto lab
- Ward lab



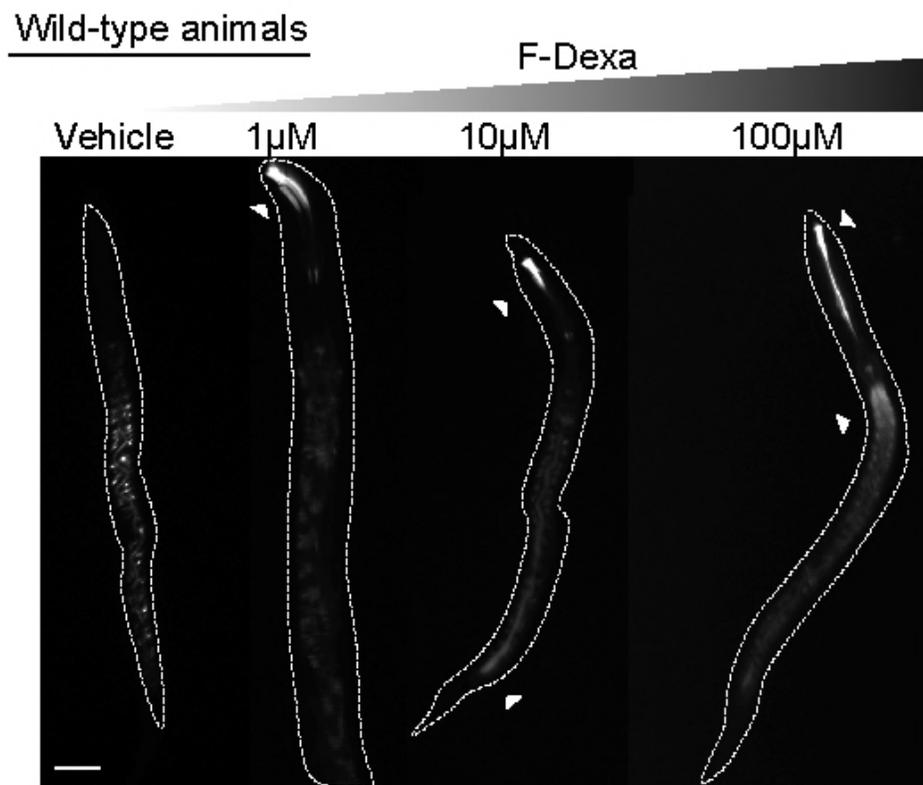
# Acknowledgements



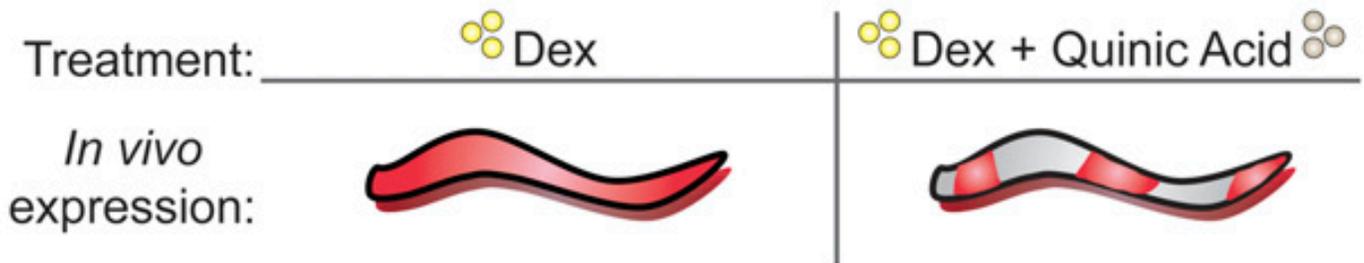
- Gabi Monsalve
- Keith Yamamoto
- Yamamoto lab
- Ward lab



GR ligand dexamethasone (dex) gets into worms



# Reduce background with QS repressor



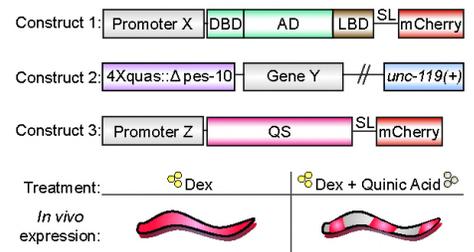
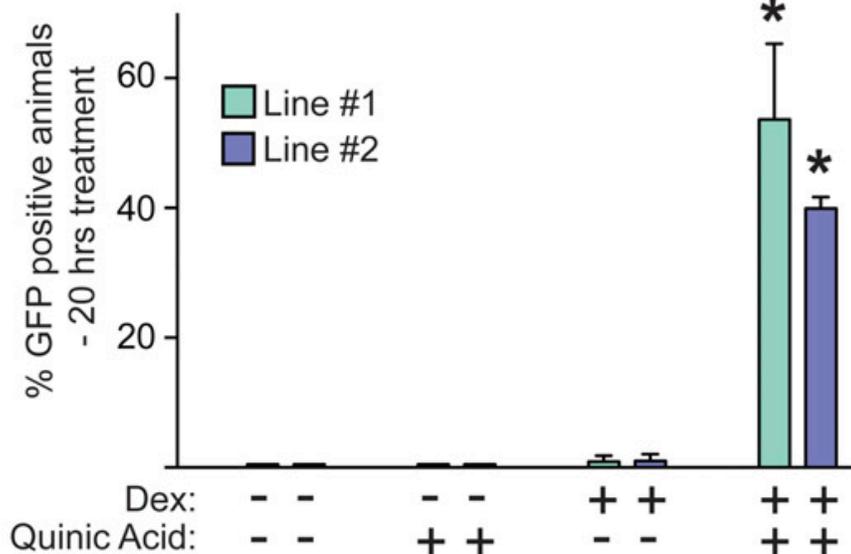
QS represses QF; quinic acid alleviates repression

# Reduce background with QS repressor at a cost of slower response

Construct 1: **pro-1p::QF-GR::SL::mCherry**

Construct 2: *quas::GFP, unc-119(+)*

Construct 3: **pro-1p::QS::SL::mCherry**



# Future directions

- did not see expression in germline, but were using arrays. Remove piRNA sites? Use PATC introns? Single copy?
- Where does leakiness come from (seen in flies too; promoter- and transgene-dependent)
- can make transcription factors drug-inducible (other nuclear proteins as well?)
- could add to other useful systems (cGal system, Flp and Cre recombinases, Cas9)