



**sculpting
evolution**

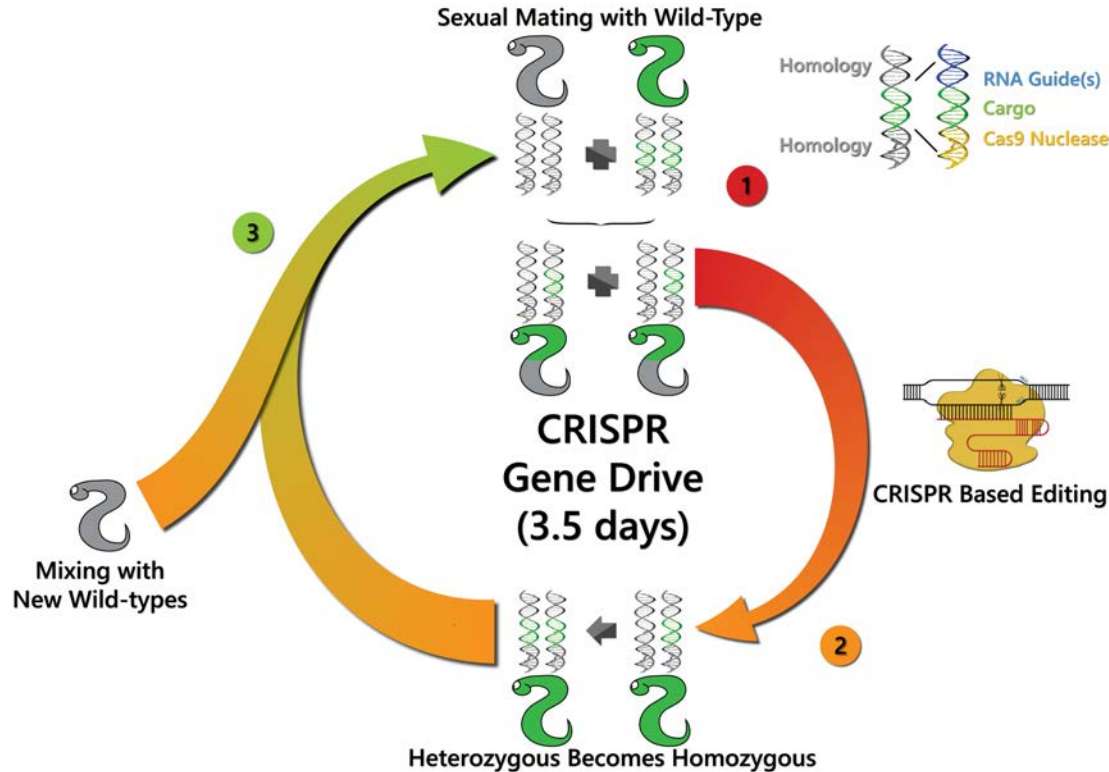
Exploring evolutionary and
ecological engineering

Generating the tools to enable LbCas12a editing in *C. elegans*

Stephen Von Stetina

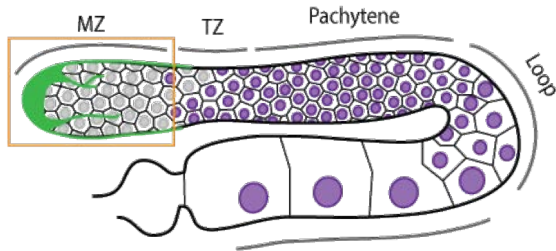
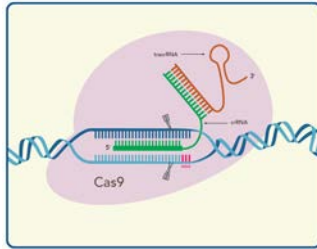


Using *C. elegans* as a model for CRISPR gene drive

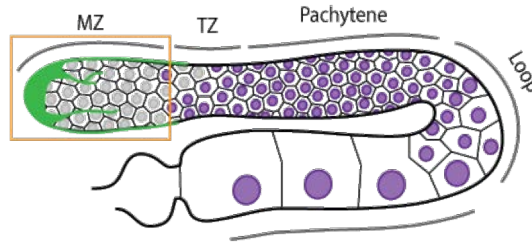
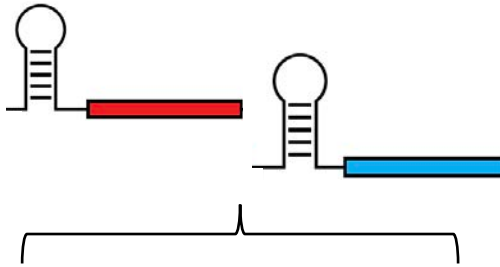


Things required for a gene drive in worms

Germline Licensed (Meiosis-Restricted)
Nuclease



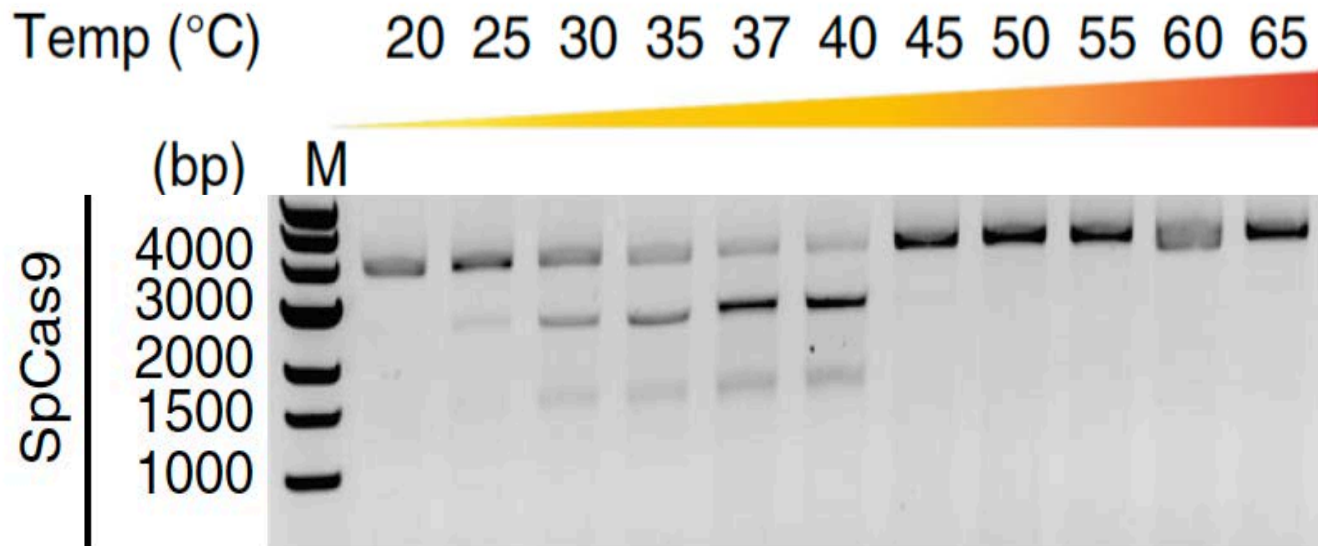
Highly active, germline-expressed
guide RNAs



Obligate male-female mating

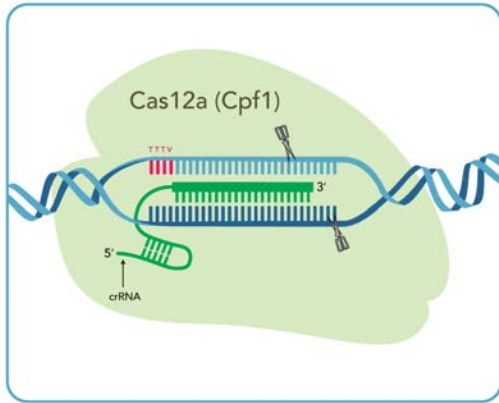


In vitro data suggest Cas9 has low activity at worm rearing temperatures



Is there a lower-temp nuclease?

- Cas12a/Cpf1 from *Lachnospiraceae* bacterium ND2006 (Zetsche et al 2015)



- Reportedly active from 16-48C
- Shorter guide RNA
- Has RNase-activity, can process its own guide arrays
 - useful for multiplexing
- WT targets TTTV PAMs
- RR mutant has broader specificity, uses TYCV PAMs (Gao et al 2017)
- AsCas12a successfully used by Korswagen group (Ebbing et al 2017)
 - Less active at worm-rearing temps than LbCas12a

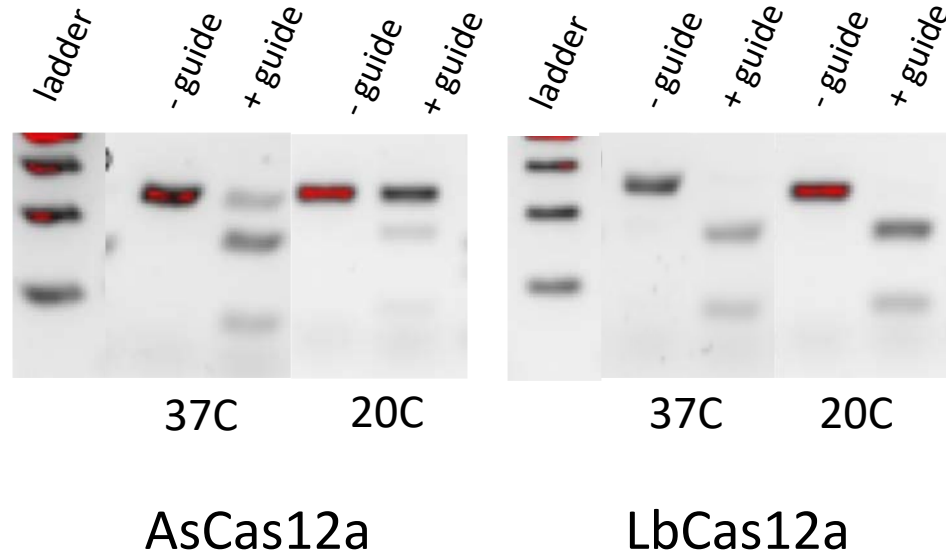
LbCas12a as active *in vitro* at 20C as at 37C



Ashton
Strait



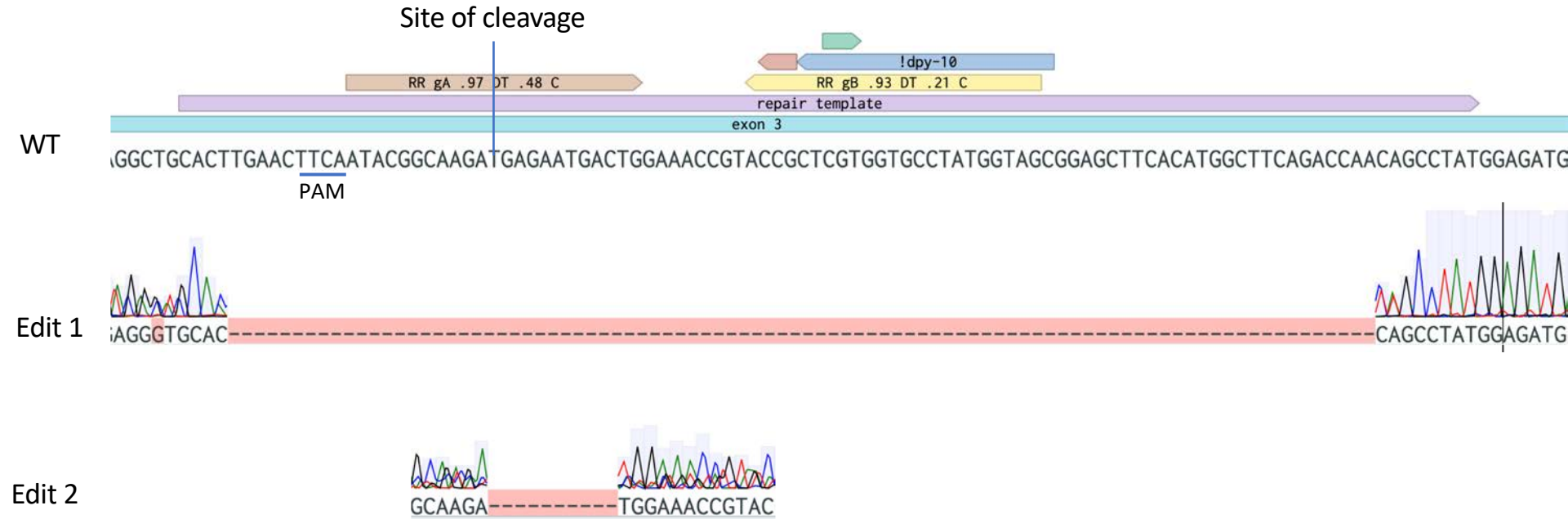
Mariah
Avila



Reagents for LbCas12aRR in *C. elegans*

- UC-Berkeley generated LbCas12aRR purified protein for us
 - we have successfully used RNPs to edit genome
- We likely have generated a single-copy LbCas12a
 - Need to test for germline-licensing
- We have developed an LbCas12a *spe-9* coCRISPR strategy and identified active guide(s) for use with *dpy-10* coCRISPR.
- We have developed a screening strategy to enrich for large-fragment insertions – compatible with Cas9 and LbCas12a

dpy-10 guide induces deletions



Loss of FP strategy for large insertions

Most of the constructs we wish to integrate are >5kb

- Have very low % success rate for these large constructs
- Designed this strategy to enrich for CRISPR integrations by HDR over NHEJ repair

Inserted FP cassette flanked by optimal target sequence

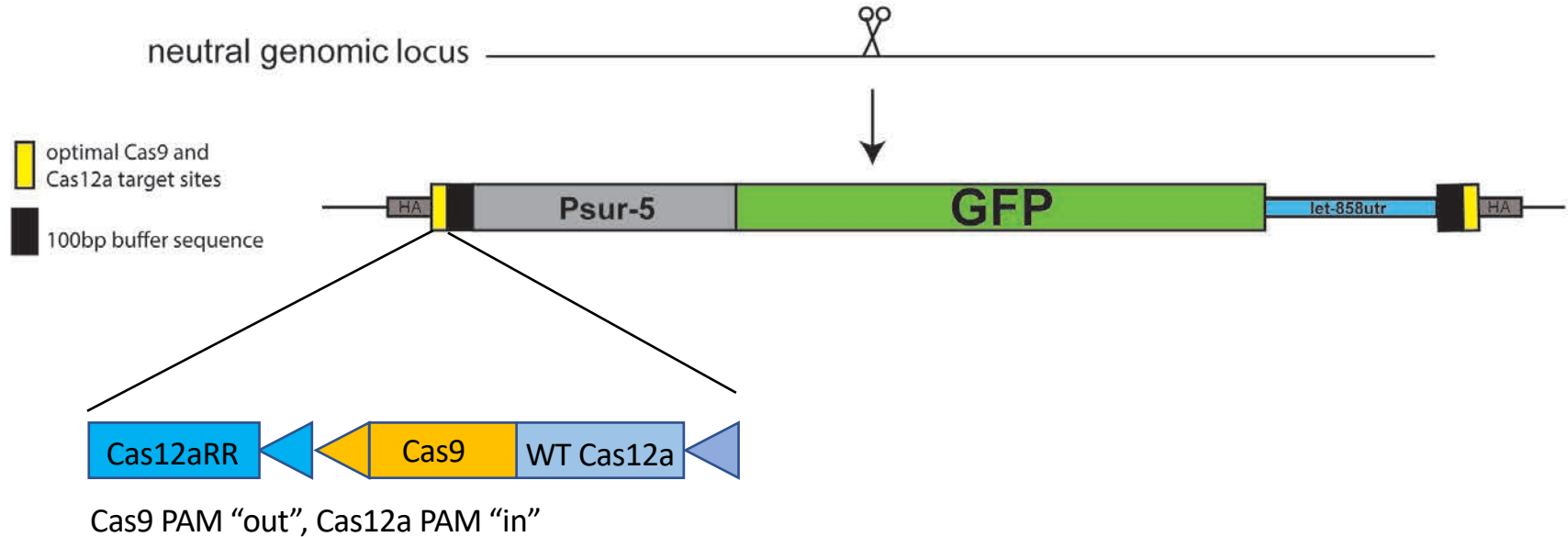
- Cas9 guides from Meyer lab's recent paper (GGNGG)
- Cas12a guides from CINDEL/CRISPR-DT database

Use optimal guides to cut FP cassette out, knock GOI in

- Designed such that NHEJ should not affect FP expression, so loss of fluorescence only associated with loss of FP and HDR repair

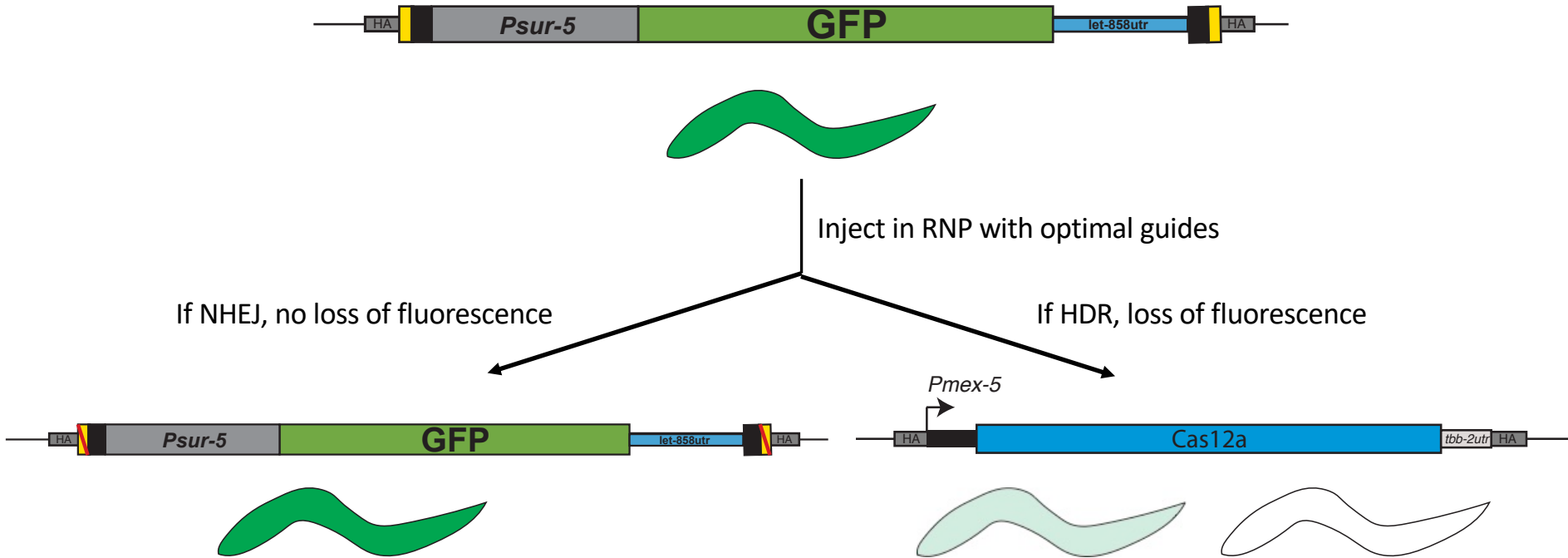
Loss of FP strategy for large insertions

- Step 1: Insert FP cassette into neutral locus



Loss of FP strategy for large insertions

- Step 2: Cut with highly active guides, screen for loss of FP to indicate HDR events



Results

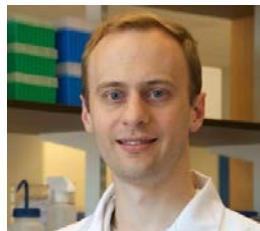
Injection 1

- 80 worms injected
- Picked 38 F1s with dim/no FP
- Genotyped 18 that had F2s with no mVenus
 - 39% (7/18) were positive for insertion by genotyping SWPCR

Injection 2

- 80 worms injected
- Picked 17 F1s with dim/no FP
- Genotyped 8 that had F2s with no mVenus
 - 37.5% (3/8) were positive for insertion by genotyping SWPCR

Acknowledgments



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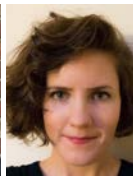
Ashton Strait



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Rey Edison



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High-throughput nematode transgenesis



Cody Gilleland

Worm Community

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Good Ventures

